

An aerial photograph of a long, multi-span bridge crossing a wide river. The bridge is a steel truss structure with several concrete piers. The water is a deep blue-green color. In the background, there are rolling green hills and a prominent snow-capped mountain peak under a clear blue sky. On the right side of the river, there is a lush green shoreline with trees and some buildings.

# BRIDGE REPLACEMENT STRATEGY WORK SESSION

Bi-State Bridge Replacement Working Group (BSWG)

March 22, 2021

A version was originally presented to the

Port of Hood River Commission

February 25, 2021

# Agenda

01

Existing Bridge -  
Capital  
Maintenance Plan

Discussion

02

Bridge  
Replacement  
Project Strategy

Discussion

03

Key Questions &  
Project  
Communications

Discussion

The first obligation of the Port is to keep the bridge safe and operational for as long as possible.

The second obligation of the Port/**BSWG** is to do everything it can to ensure that a new bridge is built as soon as possible.



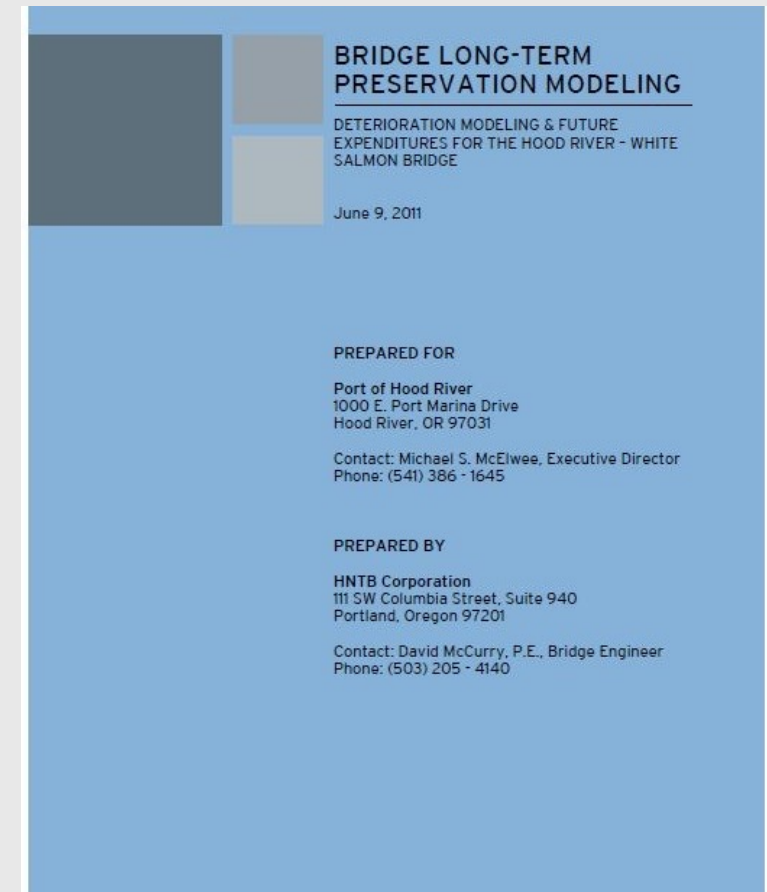
# I. EXISTING BRIDGE

# Long-Term Preservation Model - 2011

Identify the long-term capital needs of the Hood River Bridge to guide capital investment and maintenance decisions.

Port bridge engineer HNTB was asked to:

1. Organize the bridge by component group
2. Collect and organize available information
3. Prepare component condition summaries
4. Project capital maintenance needs for a 30-year period under 3 deterioration scenarios
5. Estimate corresponding costs



# LTP Model – Assessment Methodology

Evaluation Component Hierarchy:

DIVISION: Bridge

Subdivision: Superstructure Steel Truss

Component: Span 10

Member: Lower Chord Truss Member L01L02

Piece: Main Longitudinal Channel on L01L02

# Longevity Assessment Model – Methods

## HR Bridge-Specific Subdivisions:

- Approach Structures
- Foundations
- Substructure (Piers)
- Superstructure (e.g. Trusses)
- Painting
- Deck & Railing Systems
- Lift Span E & M
- Ancillary Items
- Inspections & Studies



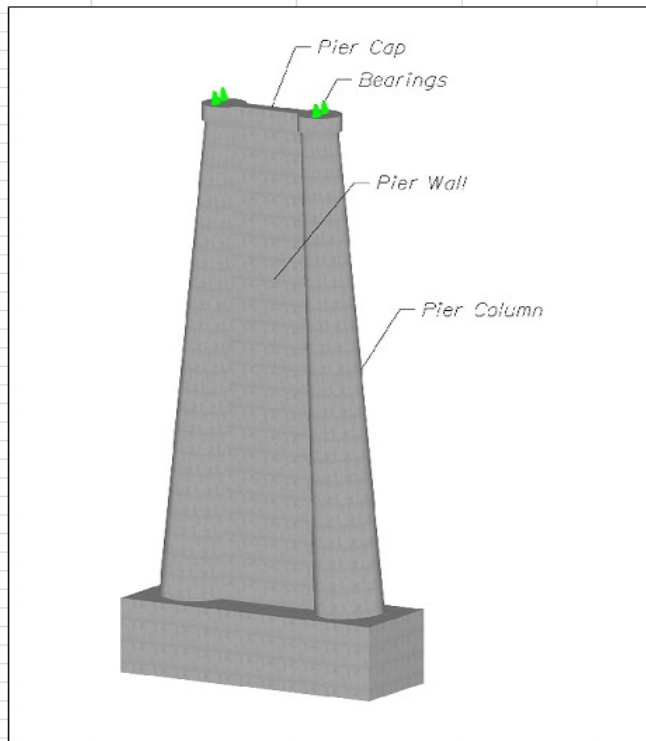
# National Bridge Institute (NBI) Rating System

- **9:** Excellent Condition
- **8:** Very Good Condition
- **7:** Good Condition
  - Minor Cracking, Leaching or Spalls
- **6:** **Satisfactory Condition**
  - **Minor Deterioration or Disintegration, Spalls, Cracking, and Leaching.**
- **5:** Fair Condition
  - Some Spalling or Scaling with Exposed Reinforcing Steel Possible but No Loss of Section in Main Bars.
- **4:** Poor Condition
  - Structural Cracks and Advanced Deterioration. Substantial Spalling with Loss of Section on Main Rebars.
- **3:** Serious Condition
  - Severe Disintegration of Concrete.
- **2:** **Critical Condition**
  - Bridge will be Closed Until Condition is Repaired.
- **1:** Imminent Failure Condition
- **0:** Failed Condition

# Subdivision Assessment

## Substructure Components

Components	Description	Data Sources			
		Bridge Inspection Reports	Fracture Critical Inspection Reports	Underwater Inspection Reports	As-builts
Pier Columns	2 per pier, vertical support	X		X	X
Bearings	on top of pedestal, connects superstructure to the piers & abutments	X	X		X
Pier Wall	connects pier columns	X	X	X	X
Pier Cap	(or pier cap) on top of pier	X	X	X	X



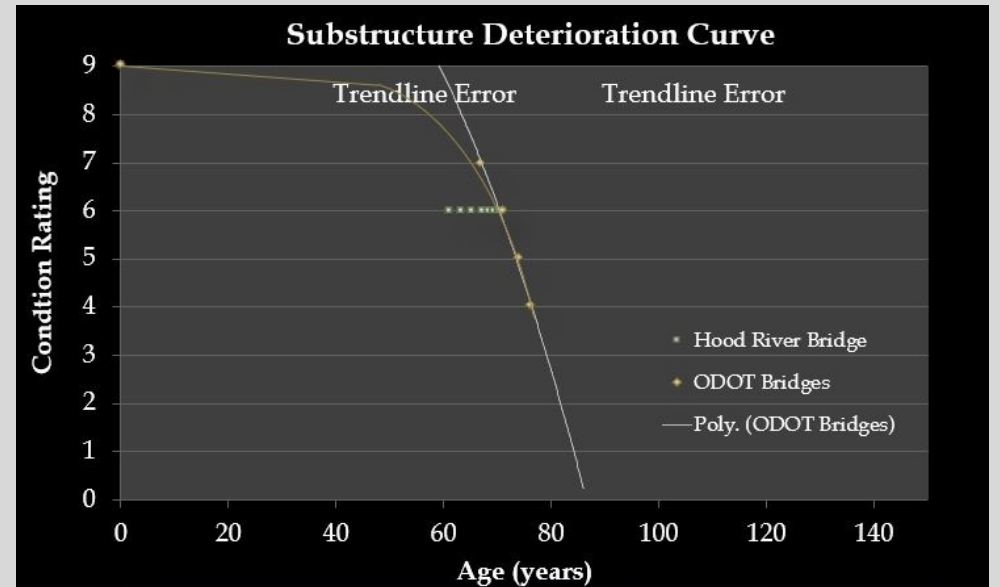
## Superstructure Components

Components	Description	Data Sources			
		Bridge Inspection Reports	Fracture Critical Inspection Reports	Underwater Inspection Reports	As-builts
Fracture critical members		X	X		X
Secondary members		X	X		X
Gusset plates		X	X		X
Stringers	W18x35				
Floor Beams					
Through Truss					
Auxiliary Truss					



# Condition History - Substructure

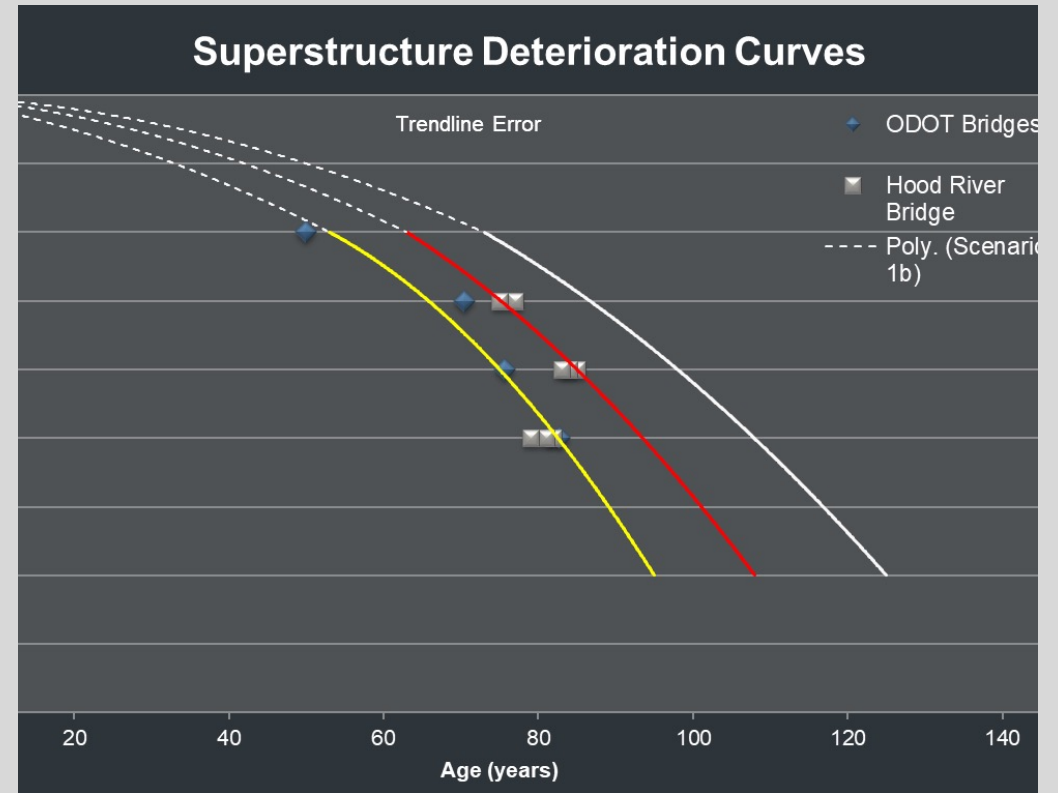
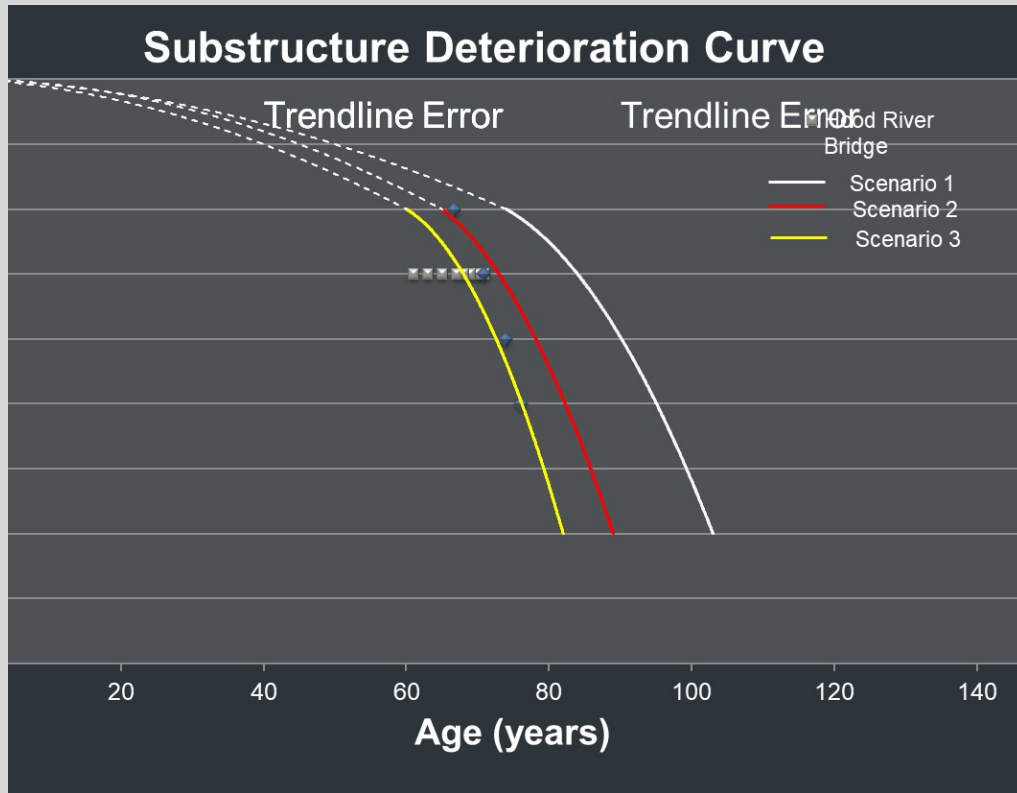
Hood River Bridge							
year	Bridge #	Description	Year Built (recent construction)	ADT	Type	Substructure NBI Rating	Age at rating
2009	06645 002C06462	COLUMBIA RIVER	1938	9213	315	6	71
2008	06645 002C06462	COLUMBIA RIVER	1938	9122	315	6	70
2007	06645 002C06462	COLUMBIA RIVER	1938	9122	315	6	69
2006	06645 002C06462	COLUMBIA RIVER	1938	8000	309	6	68
2005	06645 002C06462	COLUMBIA RIVER	1938	8000	309	6	67
2003	06645 002C06462	COLUMBIA RIVER	1938	8000	309	6	65
2001	06645 002C06462	COLUMBIA RIVER	1938	7500	309	6	63
1999	06645 002C06462	COLUMBIA RIVER	1938	7500	309	6	61
1924						9	0



Utilized ODOT Bridge Information to Determine Deterioration for Like Steel Bridges:

- Built Between 1909 and 1941
- Crossing a Waterway

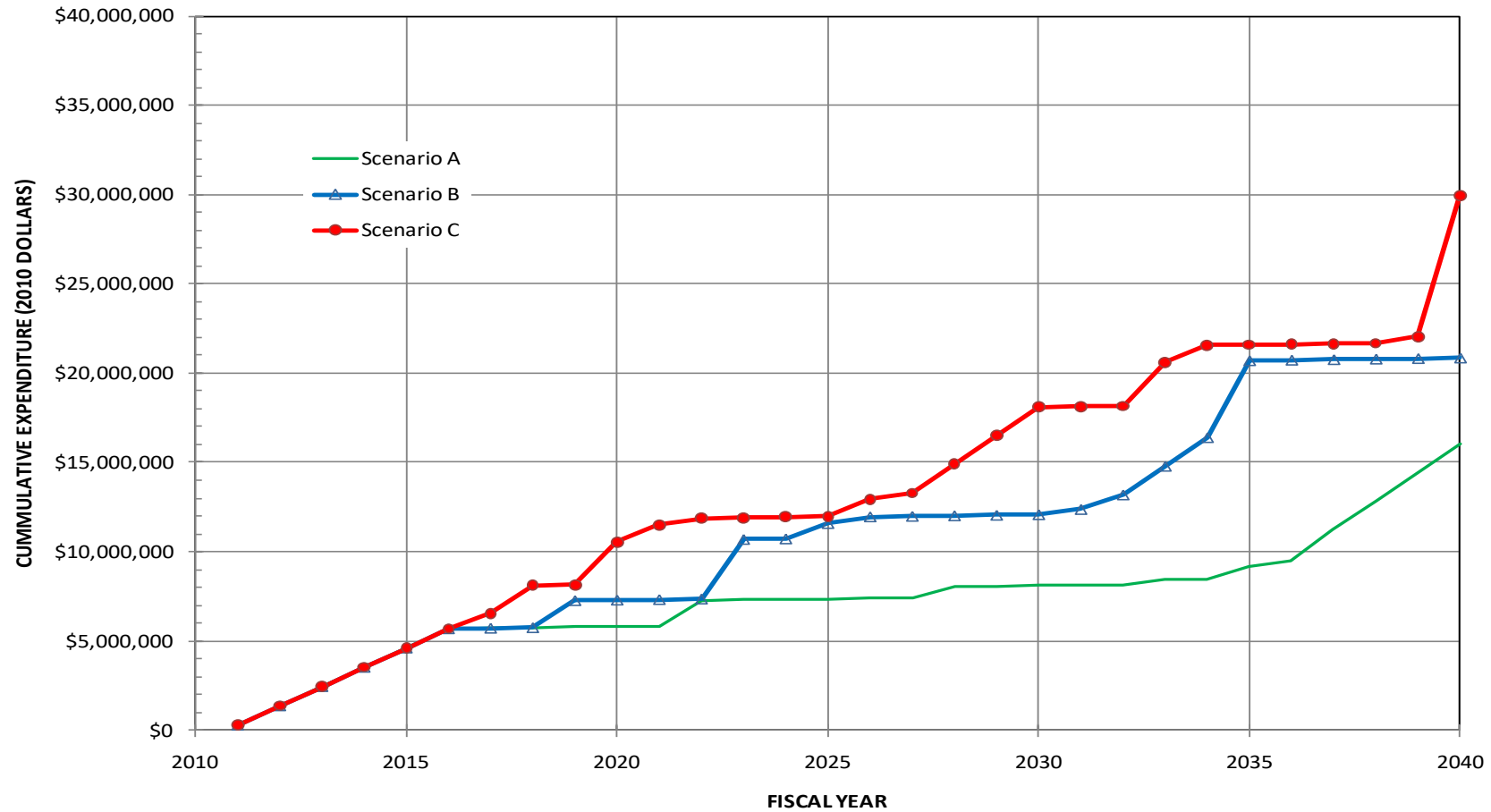
# Substructure & Superstructure





# Cumulative Investment

**Estimated Future Bridge Work**  
Scenario Comparison of Cumulative Spending



# Updating the CMP

The model is updated annually based on inspections, specialized testing and ongoing observations.

## *Inspection*

- Fracture Critical
- Underwater –
- Lift span M&E
- Load Rating
- Guardrail
- Steel Deck
- Specialized\*

## *Interval*

2 Yr.

2 Yr.

5 Yr.

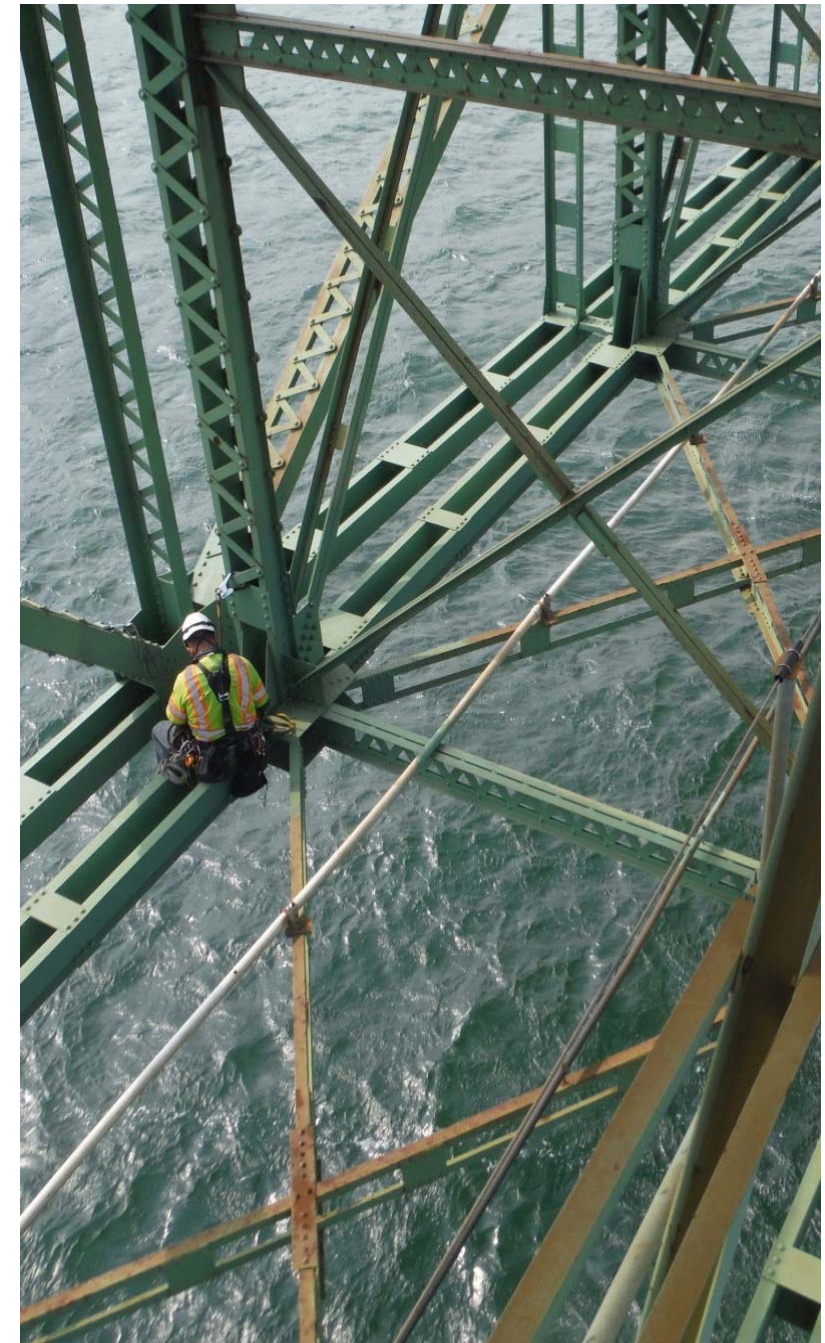
15 Yr. +/-

Monthly

Quarterly

As Req'd.

\* e.g. Wire Ropes, Approach Ramp Concrete, Subsurface Piers/Footings, Trunnion NTD, etc.



# Completed Projects

2012 Lower Chord Painting



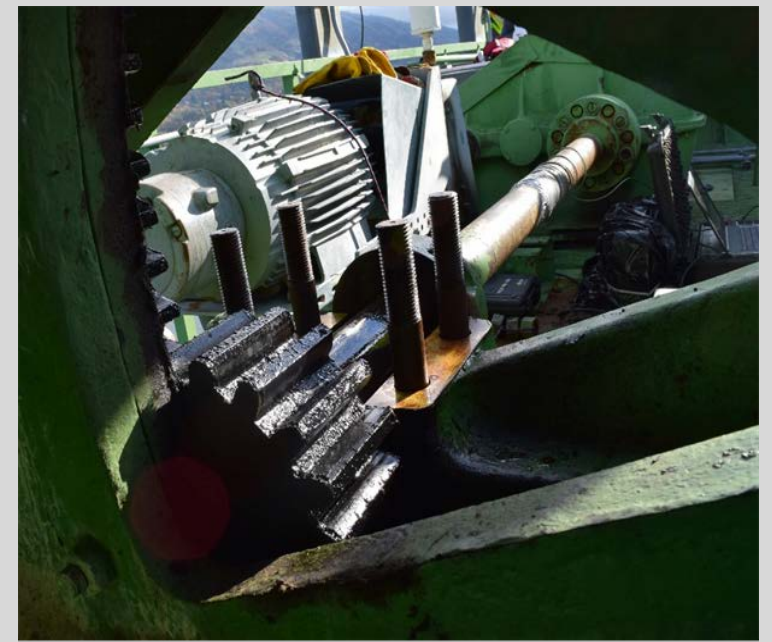
**\$2.95 million**

2016 Span Guide Replacement  
& Repairs



**\$ 62,000**

2017 Trunnion Rehab.



**\$150,000**



# Completed Projects

2017 Auxiliary Truss Repairs



**\$367,770**

2019 Portal Truss Repair



**\$256,918**

2019 Skew System & Span  
Drive Motor Rehabilitation



**\$308,711**



Our “Mann” on the bridge – kudos to Facilities Manager John Mann for so many years of great work.

# 2021 Load Rating Reduction

1. Engineering contract approved - **Scoping**
2. Complete Engineering Phase I
3. Contract Amend. approval - **Testing**
4. Complete Engineering Phase II
5. ODOT Acceptance - **Review**
6. **Commission Feasibility Decision - Fall 2021**
7. Contract Amend. Phase III - **Plans/Specs.**
8. Complete Plans/specs
9. Bid Process/Construction Contract - **Construction**
10. Project Completion - Fall 2022

Sign	4-5 AXLES	6 AXLES	7 AXLES	8 AXLES	9 AXLES
Left	15T	14T	16T	18T	24T
Right	25T	25T	27T	28T	40T



			SHORT TERM												LONG TERM																																								
		FISCAL	FY 20/21				FY 21/22				FY 22/23				FY 23/24				24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50										
		CALENDAR	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024			25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51											
Bridge Component Group	Project (Scope of Work)	Expected Duration	Estimated Cost (2020 Dollars)																																																				
Approach Structures			\$ 500,000																																																				
			\$ 847,000																																																				
			\$ 4,117,000																																																				
Foundations (Subsurface)			\$ 10,000																																																				
			\$ 1,500,000																																																				
Substructure (Piers)			\$ 20,000																																																				
			\$ 389,000																																																				
Superstructure (Steel Trusses)			\$ 30,000																																																				
			\$ 1,752,000																																																				
			\$ 6,000,000																																																				
			\$ 6,000,000																																																				
Paint Systems			\$ 500,000																																																				
			\$ 4,329,000																																																				
			\$ 29,600,000																																																				
Deck Systems & Railing			\$ 100,000																																																				
			\$ 15,000																																																				
			\$ 2,730,000																																																				
			\$ 10,523,000																																																				
Lift Span M&E			\$ 50,000																																																				
			\$ 250,000																																																				
			\$ 1,000,000																																																				
Misc. Other			\$ 60,000																																																				
			\$ 250,000																																																				
			\$ 40,000																																																				
Tolling Systems			\$ 415,000																																																				

Approach Structures			\$ 5,000																																																				
			\$ 10,000																																																				
			\$ 20,000																																																				
Foundations (Subsurface)			\$ -																																																				
			\$ 50,000																																																				
Substructure (Piers)			\$ 10,000																																																				
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Superstructure (Steel Trusses)			\$ -																																																				
			\$ 5,000																																																				
Paint Systems			\$ -																																																				
			\$ -																																																				
Deck Systems & Railing			\$ 60,000																																																				
			\$ 60,000																																																				
Lift Span M&E			\$ 40,000																																																				
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			\$ 45,000																																																				
Misc. Other			\$ -																																																				
			\$ -																																																				
Tolling Systems			\$ 85,000																																																				
			\$ 42,000																																																				
					\$ 398,000		\$ 1,091,000				\$ 1,574,500				\$ 1,085,500				\$ 693,000	\$ 744,000	\$ 2,166,000	\$ 2,687,000	\$ 6,431,500	\$ 5,744,250	\$ 11,216,500	\$ 11,663,917	\$ 1,666,333	\$ 7,505,333	\$ 5,498,167	\$ 7,817,000	\$ 8,725,000	\$ 1,183,000	\$ 369,000	\$ 337,000	\$ 434,000	\$ 402,000	\$ 369,000	\$ 337,000	\$ 354,000	\$ 387,000	\$ 464,000	\$ 337,000	\$ 5,615,500	\$ 5,566,500	\$ 429,000										



Essential Priority  
Essential Priority  
Recommend  
Recommend

# Questions / Discussion



# II. REPLACEMENT BRIDGE

# Challenges

- Low population base & small, rural communities
- Low traffic/truck volumes
- Limited financial resources
- Complex project
- Future ownership uncertain
- Historical lack of public/agency trust
- Multiple governmental/jurisdictional entities involved
- Limited support from ODOT & WSDOT

# Opportunities

- Significant seniority in PNW senate delegation
- Growing awareness & support from OR legislature
- Key support in WA State elected official
- Oregon statutory authority for tolling and P3
- Growing bi-state project collaboration & trust
- New federal financial support via BUILD
- Experienced consultant & staff team
- Emphasis on rural projects in federal programs.



# Replacement Strategy

1. Facilitate Bi-State Collaboration
2. Build Community Awareness & Support
3. Build Legislative/Agency Awareness & Support
4. Demonstrate Project Credibility
5. Preserve Project Delivery Flexibility
6. Identify Experienced Team with Diverse Skillsets
7. Pursue All Available Funding Sources
8. Prepare to Transition Project to Another Entity
9. Work Multiple Project Strategies Simultaneously

# 1. FACILITATE BI-STATE COLLABORATION



*Alignment of interests, active and engaged leadership, and unified advocacy on both sides of the river is paramount to successful project completion.*

# Completed actions:

- BSWG established w/ regular meetings and ongoing staff support
- MOU executed
- Agreement for Bi-State Bridge Authority/Compact legislation
- P3 Panel Discussion w/developing understanding of delivery models
- BUILD grant – Joint application between PoHR and Klickitat Co.

# Current efforts / next steps:

- Maintain & increase collaboration
- Complete Bridge Authority feasibility study
- Increase understanding alternative project delivery models including P3
- Establish BSBA legislation review process
- Advocacy for continue project funding in state capitols



## 2. BUILD COMMUNITY AWARENESS & SUPPORT

*Increase public understanding of project need, progress, and pathways forward. Collaborate with local businesses, trade organizations and community leaders to actively advocate for the project or be prepared to do so when appropriate.*

# COMPLETED ACTIONS

- SDEIS public outreach & survey
- POHR Strategic Business Plan survey
- Community forums & open houses
- Tribal outreach
- Posterboard displays, ads, and news releases
- News articles & social media, web posts
- BSWG webpage with archive of project resources

# CURRENT EFFORTS / NEXT STEPS

- Post-NEPA phase public information campaign
- Phase II public involvement strategy
- Formation of Project Advisory Committees
  - Technical
  - Strategic
  - Public Involvement

# 3. BUILD LEGISLATIVE AGENCY AWARENESS AND SUPPORT



*Increase awareness and understanding of state and federal officials of project need, significance, and constituent support and that the project is worthy of their active and strong support.*



# COMPLETED ACTIONS:

- Annual advocacy trips to Salem, Olympia, Washington, DC
- OneGorge “Gorgeous Nights” receptions
- Established relationships with OR and WA elected officials
- Monthly ODOT/WSDOT/FHWA leadership updates
- National Scenic Area project prioritization in FASTAct/INFRA legislation
- \$5 million for FEIS funding & tolling authority
- \$5 million BUILD grant in 2020 for Phase II

# CURRENT EFFORTS / NEXT STEPS

- BSBA Study authorization in OR and WA
- 1:1 meetings with Transportation and Ways & Means Committee members
- Obtain \$5 million from OR in 2021
- Obtain \$5 million from WA in 2021
- Monitor additional federal transportation grants or earmarks
- Lobby for increase in USDOT TIFIA project amounts

# 4. DEMONSTRATE PROJECT READINESS

*Achieve project milestones and demonstrate readiness to proceed to show the project is worthy of strong support from elected officials and agency staff.*

# COMPLETED ACTIONS

- HB2017 Transportation Package funding
- BUILD grant award
- Priority project on CEDS list
- Assembled team of respected experts including lobbyists with long-standing positive relationships with elected officials and agency staff.
- Effective public survey and messaging campaign.

# CURRENT EFFORTS / NEXT STEPS

- Finish FEIS and ROD
- Complete Geotechnical analysis
- Hire project engineer to complete 15-30% engineering
- Prepare preliminary cost estimates
- Obtain OR & WA legislative support for Bi-State Bridge Authority
- Identify needed statutory changes in WA

# 5. PRESERVE OWNERSHIP & PROJECT DELIVERY FLEXIBILITY

*Pre-development activities should allow for a wide range of project delivery approaches. The optimum approach will be determined after ownership, funding, and project delivery capacity questions are answered.*

# COMPLETED ACTIONS

- Port legislative authority for P3 proposal solicitation
- Port P3 Solicitation Policy approved
- Project delivery options public work session (2017)
- P3 work session (2018) and panel discussion (2021)
- Ongoing evaluation of alternative project procurement and construction schedules

# CURRENT EFFORTS / NEXT STEPS

- Final engineering contract
- Owners Representative contract
- Construction phase modeling
- Financing alternatives assessment
- Project delivery alternatives evaluation
- Continued executive-level meetings with DOTs



# 6. ASSEMBLE EXPERIENCED PROJECT TEAM

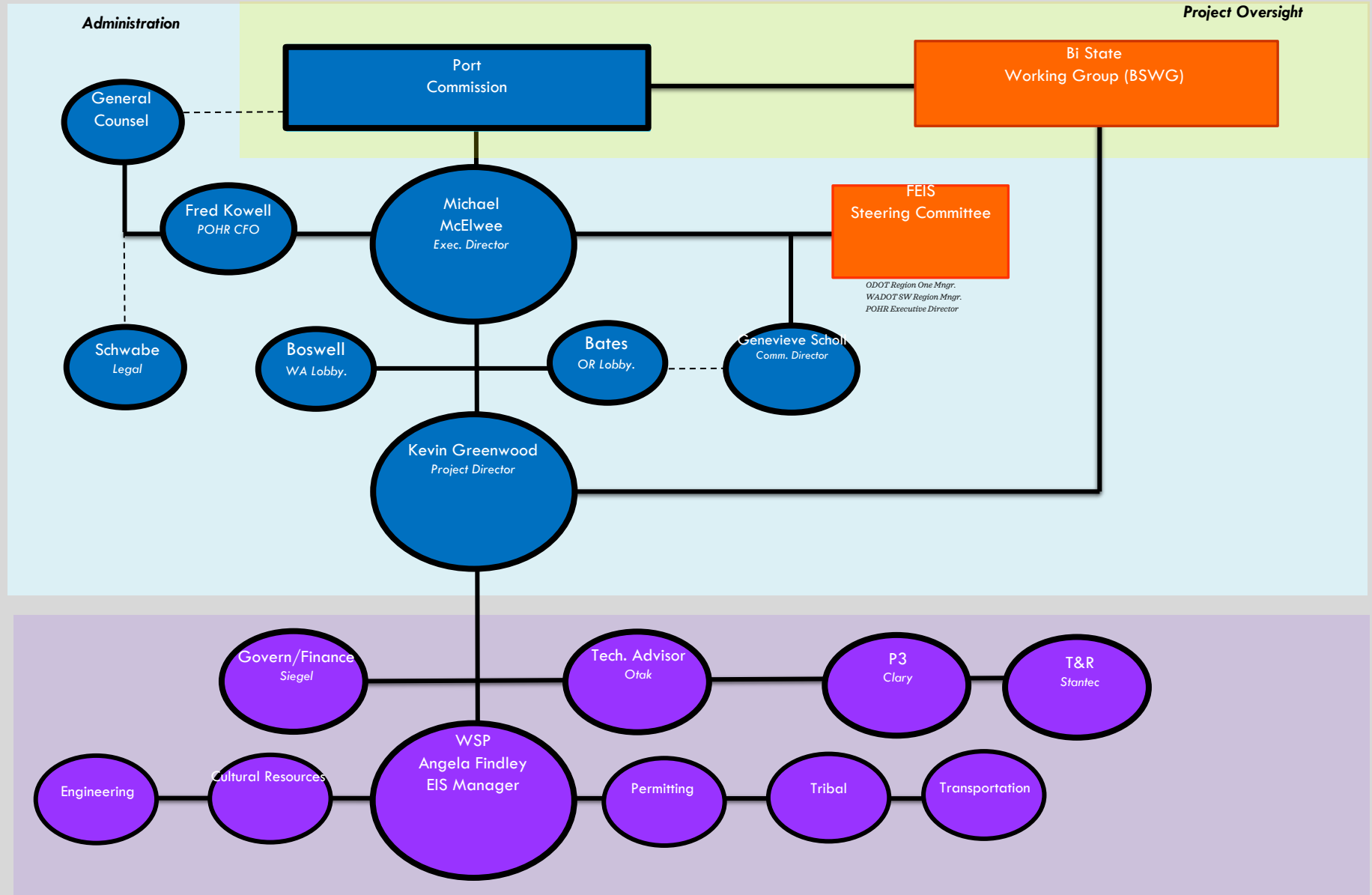
*Retain a diverse team of professionals experienced in large public infrastructure projects to guide project implementation.*

# CURRENT TEAM

◦ Steven Siegel, Siegel Consulting - 45 years.	Strategy, Finance, Governance
◦ Chuck Green, Otak - 35 years	Project Mngt./Procurement
◦ Lowell Clary, Clary Consulting - 32 years	Strategy, Finance
◦ Angela Findley, WSP - 24 years	EIS
◦ Stuart Bennion, WSP -12+ years	Engineering
◦ Hal Heimstra, Summit Strategies - 32 years	Gov. Relations, Federal & State
◦ Dan Bates, Thorn Run Partners- 28 years	Gov. Relations, Oregon
◦ Brad Boswell, Boswell Consultants- 24 years	Gov. Relations, Washington
◦ Anne Pressentin, WSP - 22 years	Public Information
◦ Genevieve Scholl - 15 years	Public Information
◦ Kevin Greenwood - 20 years	Project Administration
◦ Michael McElwee 38 years	Administration & Management

**Total combined experience (including POHR staff) = 250+ years**

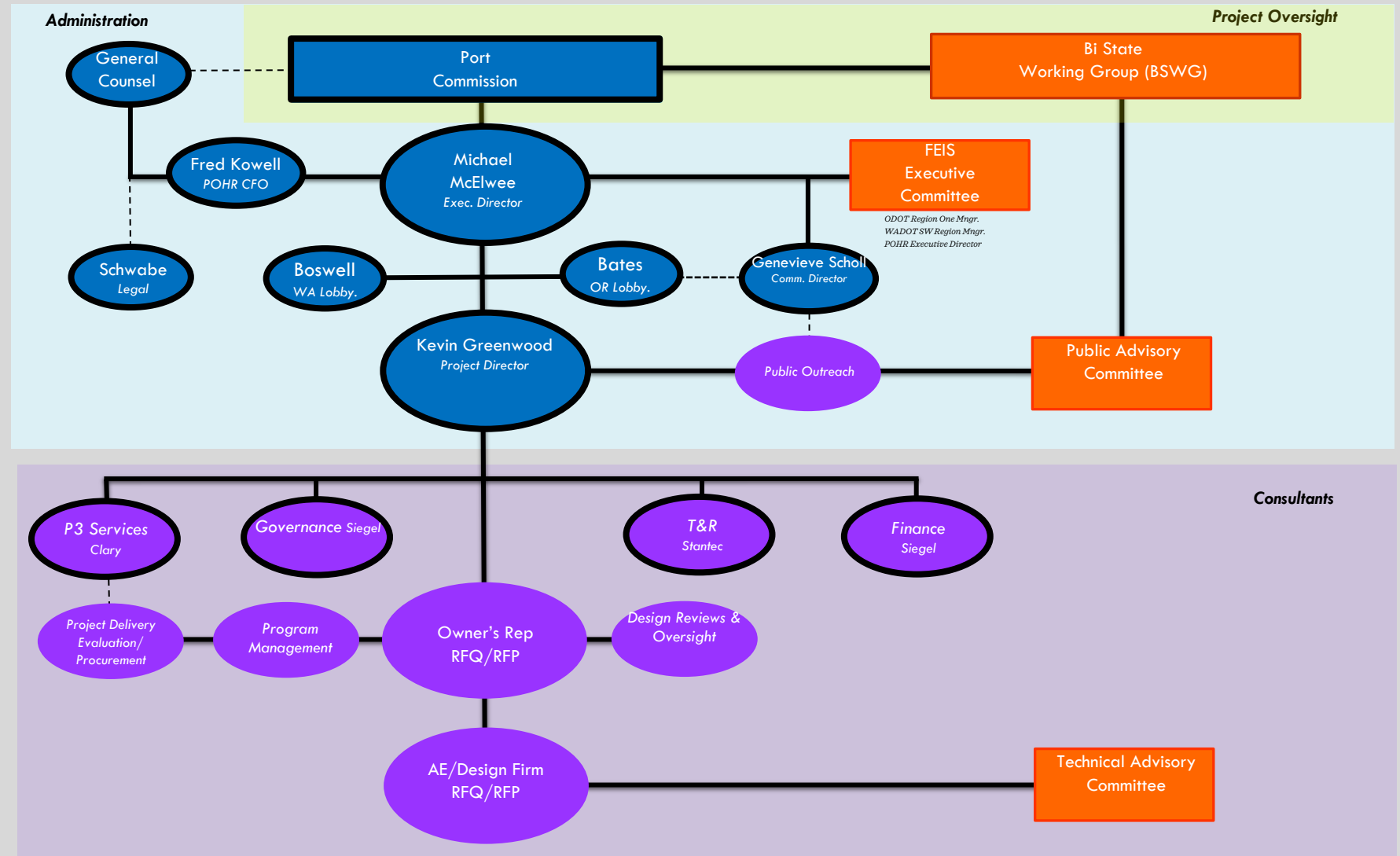
# Org Chart: FEIS



# CURRENT EFFORTS / NEXT STEPS

- Add members for Phase II efforts
  - Project Engineering Firm
  - Owner's Representative

# Org Chart: Post-NEPA



# 6. PURSUE ALL AVAILABLE FUNDING SOURCES

*Recent project funding successes enable the project to complete NEPA and initiate preliminary engineering. \$10 million is needed to complete Phase II. All options must be pursued to obtain it. Funding to complete the entire project is not possible until governance, ownership, and legislative approvals are in hand.*

# COMPLETED ACTIONS

- \$5 million in Oregon HB2017 Transportation Package
- \$5 million federal BUILD grant award
- \$1.25 million Port of Hood River match

# CURRENT EFFORTS / NEXT STEPS

- \$5 million from OR Legislature
- \$5 million from WA Legislature
- Federal grant opportunities (INFRA, BUILD)
- Federal infrastructure legislation
- Federal loan/bond programs (TIFIA, USDA)
- P3 project delivery options evaluation



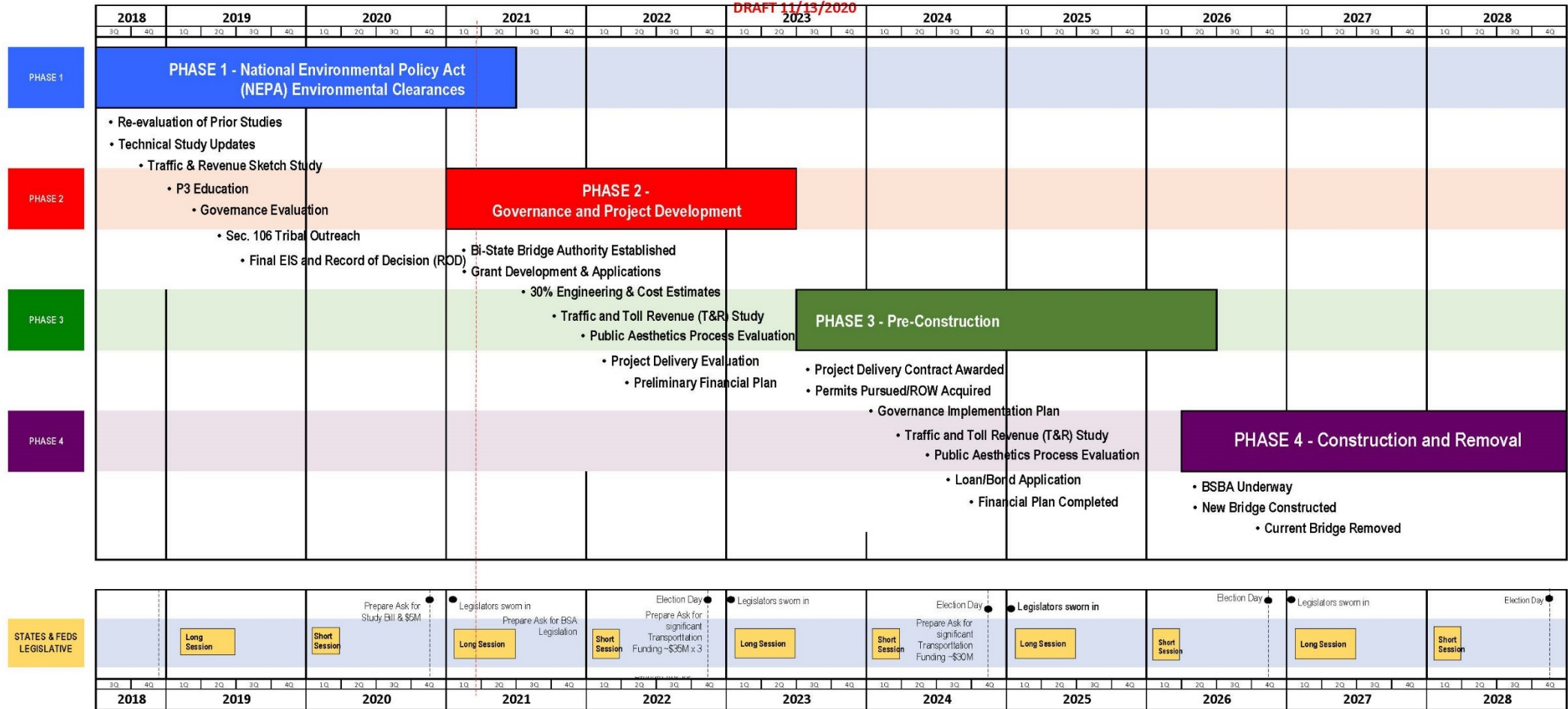
# 8. TRANSITION PROJECT TO ANOTHER ENTITY

- *The Port is leading the project now because it is the current owner of the bridge, has statutory authority to own and manage a toll facility in Oregon and has project administration experience. The Port expects to transition the project to another lead agency (Bridge Authority or DOT) at or near the end of Phase II.*

# 9. WORK PROJECT STRATEGIES SIMULTANEOUSLY

*All efforts are being pursued at the same time to secure the best opportunity for project success.*

**CONCEPTUAL PHASING SCHEDULE  
HOOD RIVER-WHITE SALMON INTERSTATE BRIDGE REPLACEMENT**



# Replacement Strategy -MODIFIED DRAFT

(As of 3/20/21)

1. Facilitate Bi-State Collaboration
2. Raise Community Awareness & Support
3. Build Elected/Agency Awareness & Support
4. Demonstrate Project Readiness
5. Evaluate Multiple Project Delivery Options
6. Assemble a Highly Experienced Project Team
7. Prepare to Transition Project to Another Entity

# SOME RECENT QUESTIONS

Why not ...

1. Set a hard closure date or an absolute replacement date now?
2. Stand up a large Project Management Organization now?
3. Take steps to determine project delivery method now?
4. Use a parallel or staggered strategy?
5. Determine who will own the bridge after replacement now?

# Questions / Discussion

# III. PROJECT COMMUNICATIONS

An aerial photograph of a wide river valley. In the foreground, a long, low truss bridge spans across the river. The river flows through a lush green valley with forested hillsides. In the distance, a town is visible on the left, and a paraglider with a red and orange canopy is seen in flight on the right. The sky is hazy, suggesting a misty or overcast day.

# BI-STATE WORKING GROUP

- Monthly written reports submitted via email
- Regular monthly meetings
- Verbal reports and updates during meetings
- Consultant, agency, and staff memos and presentations
- BSWG web page hosted on portofhoodriver.com
  - Project resource archive
  - Meeting notices and minutes
  - Project updates blog
- 1 seat on BSWG + 1 alternate for each agency
- Periodic updates to member agency boards/commissions



# TOOLS

Members have requested development of communication tools/collateral that would assist in communicating in clear, simple terms the nature of this complex project. Staff has developed, or is currently working on developing the following assets:

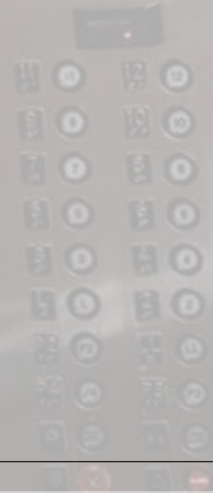
1. Lobbying handouts
2. Monthly project update posters
3. Legislative Strategy Chart
4. Elevator Speech
5. Project Delivery Chart showing Tasks related to Delivery Options
6. Project website with archive of resources and project blog
7. Project social media feeds



# IV. NEXT STEPS

# ELEVATOR SPEECH?

ALL ACCIDENTS OR DAMAGE TO ELEVATORS  
ARE TO BE REPORTED TO THE  
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AND REGULATORY  
AFFAIRS (CRO) 442-4400  
OR AFTER WORKING HOURS CALL 311



**WARNING**  
ELEVATORS SHALL NOT BE USED  
IN CASE OF  
FIRE OR ELECTRICAL EMERGENCY  
USE DESIGNATED EXITS.  
**NO SMOKING**  
BY ORDER OF THE FIRE CHIEF

**EMERGENCY OPERATION PHASE 2**  
1. EMERGENCY POSITION: PULL THE  
ALARM/STOP OR EMERGENCY OPERATION  
2. CONSTANT PRESSURE ON THE DOWN  
ALARM BUTTON CLOSES THE DOORS  
3. CONSTANT PRESSURE ON THE UP  
ALARM BUTTON OPENS THE DOORS  
4. HOLD POSITION WHILE THE CAR AT  
THE FLOOR WITH THE DOORS OPEN  
5. NORMAL POSITION AT THE NEAREST  
FLOOR RELEASES THE ELEVATOR

